# March 2022 Newsletter

Dear Thirsty 13th members, relatives, and friends,

In the newsletter January 31, 2022, I noted I found two sons of our radio operator Irving Abramowitz. It was exciting after that to correspond with them and find items about their dad, including a photo in our camp at Biak. Their dad moved to Israel in 1973, where the sons now live, so it was great to also extend the Thirsty 13<sup>th</sup> story to a new country and new part of the world.

I also noted in the January newsletter that I found the step-grandson of Irwin Cohen, and that he had a box of Irwin's WWII items. I decided to go right away to try and see these and flew from Dallas to New York February 4. I added visits to relatives of Evans and Lach who shared items in 2016-17, and to Gornbein, all just to say hi, and to the granddaughter of Mullin, who had made a scrapbook, and was delighted to find more Thirsty 13<sup>th</sup> photos and stories.

With best wishes,

Seth P. Washburne, Squadron Historian March 1, 2022

#### **Contents**

1.	Additional History	2
a.	. 1942-1944: Scrapbook about James M. Mullin, Aircraft Mechanic, 2/42-9/23/44	2
b	. 1942-1945: Additional Items from Henry Lach, Aircraft Mechanic, 2/42-1/16/45	4
c.	1944-1945: Items from Irwin Cohen, Aircraft Mechanic, 7/10/44-9/22/45	5
d	. 1944-1945: Irving Abramowitz, Radio Operator, 12/7/44-6/10/45	8
2.	Members and Relatives	9
a.	. Library Dedication Page	9
b	. Five Thirsty 13th Visits – to Gornbein, Evans, Cohen, Mullin, and Lach	9
3.	Conclusions and Thanks	12

This is the newsletter for the U.S. Army Air Corps 13<sup>th</sup> Troop Carrier Squadron, 1940-1946, nicknamed "The Thirsty 13<sup>th</sup>." This is prepared by Seth P. Washburne, the son of John C. Washburne, navigator 11/42-7/43. Please direct any comments to him at: (212) 289-1506, sethpw1@gmail.com, or 5200 Meadowcreek Drive, Apt. 2060, Dallas, TX 75248.

Page numbers referred to are in the book "The Thirsty 13<sup>th</sup>" unless otherwise stated.

All contents are copyrighted and the property of the originator. No items may be reproduced without permission. To enlarge the PDF to fill the width of your screen, press the CTRL key and "+" at the same time. Please click the hand symbol to make it easier to scroll down.



The photos above are from our second US camp, Drew Field, now Tampa Airport, between 2/42 when Mullin joined and 5/25/42 when we moved. It is the same six in each photo, at least four from Massachusetts. The barracks sign still calls us the 13<sup>th</sup> Transport Squadron.

Mullin's dates of overseas service, below, show he went over with the mechanics who flew separately to New Caledonia, October 13-18, 1942.

13 Oct 42 New Caledonia 18 Oct 42

Mullin was a mechanic on Lady Eve, and had the photo at right, at Plaine des Gaiac, of radio operator Roy Foster. This is estimated to be from the base of the pink arrow, inset, to where the crew chief moved it before the pilots arrived. The C-47 with the white tail stripe is Billie, Black Cat 13, the Lana T, or Risky.

He had the photo below of Henderson Field on Guadalcanal, looking north on the east end, where inset, titled "Damaged planes and bomb holes after Jap Naval bombardment." He would have landed here after 10/19/42, so perhaps this was the bombardment 10/22/42. I thought planes were on NW and SW sides of Henderson. It is interesting to see planes here, too, and see what this area looked like.

Bottom right he titled "Behind Jap lines, Guadalcanal, 1942,"



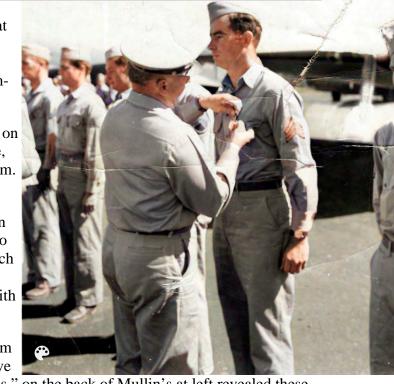
<u>Mullin (per granddaughter, Bethany, a story in her scrapbook)</u>: "One day [Mullin] and his crew were flying above the Solomon Islands when their fuel tank ran out of gas. They switched to their backup tank, but the backup tank would not work. [Mullin] and another mechanic began pumping the second tank to get it to work. Just as they were starting to descend into a crash landing, the backup fuel tank started working."

The book on page 332 describes ceremonies at Tontouta Air Base, New Caledonia, to award the Air Medal to 76 of our air crew members. These were presented by General Rush B. Lincoln, Commanding General of the 1<sup>st</sup> Island Command.

At right, Mullin is pinned with the Air Medal on August 2, 1943. A photo of Merriott, inset above, shows a wing and the nose of an A-20 behind them. The vertical lines are folds in the photo.

After the ceremony, photos were taken of men grouped with others from the same state to send to local newspapers. Mullin (Brookline, Mass.), Lach (Willimansett), and Kelley (Monponsett), posed, below, with Gen. Lincoln, and in reverse order with our C-47 "Bastard," titled "My tent mates."

The book on page 355 has a photo of men from Ohio with Gen Lincoln, and I wrote they may have been away during the ceremony. The word "Mass." on the back of Mullin's at left revealed these were by state after the ceremony. The location of the photo below left is still not determined.









## b. 1942-1945: Additional Items from Henry Lach, Aircraft Mechanic, 2/42-1/16/45

The son of Lach (pronounced like "latch") shared scans of his dad's items in May 2016. I visited him February 11, and found additional helpful items, four shared here.



Above left, at our third US camp, Pope Field, NC, in the tent city, is McAllister. Lach had a photo of Mullin by this, tent, too, so the three of them, all from Massachusetts, were tentmates.

Above right, on the parade ground at our second main overseas camp, Espiritu Santo, is a master sergeant (based on his stripes), estimated to be Ando, sitting in a small tree. It provides another view of the supply building in this camp, with its parachute drying tower.

Below left, also at Espiritu Santo, on Squadron Street, estimated as tentmates, are Mazzone (from Malden, Mass.), Lach, Lawyer (from Ohio), and Mullin. (Their uniforms would be khaki.)

Forty years after the ~12/43 photo below, estimated in 12/83, Lawyer sent the Season's Greetings note below right to "Hank" Lach. He wrote: "As you can see, I'm still writing (or trying) poetry [he attached a poem he wrote]. I attended my first 13<sup>th</sup> reunion in Columbus this year. Had a nice time, but did miss the likes of you, Kelley, and Mullin."



Dear Hand:

Or you can see Im still wreting (or trying) poetry.

Jallanded my first 13th reunion in Columbus This year.

Had a nese Time but did muss

The lekes of you Kelly and Milling

Welm joins me in extending warm beason bereeting to your

and dana.

REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE  This is to certify that in accordance with the Selective Service Proclamation of the President of the United States  (First name) (Middle name) (Last name)  (Place of residence) (Place of residence)
has been duly registered this oteday of Fekhlan X 194
Lele Committee of the c
(Signature of registrar)
Registrar for Local Board / S X . A . X
(Number) (City or county) (State)
THE LAW REQUIRES YOU TO HAVE THIS CARD IN YOUR
PERSONAL POSSESSION AT ALL TIMES
D. S. S. Form 2
(Revised 6/9/41)
13.10

RACE		HEIGHT (Approx.)		145		Complexion	
White.		EYES		HAIR		Sallow	-
113	T	Blue	1	Blonde	1	Ruddy	Am
Negro	-	ray		Red	-	Dark	
Oriental	I	Iazel		Brown	V	Freckled	
Olionidai	E	Brown		Black		Light brown	
Indian	E	Black		Gray		Dark brown	
				Bald		Black	
Filipino							1
Other ob	vious ph	ysical ch	aracteris	tics that w	vill aid in	identification	

## c. 1944-1945: Items from Irwin Cohen, Aircraft Mechanic, 7/10/44-9/22/45

Cohen had the Registration Certificate above (front and back) which states:

"This is to certify that, in accordance with the Selective Service Proclamation of the President of the United States, Irwin Cohen has been duly registered this 10<sup>th</sup> day of February 1943. "The law requires you to have this card in your personal possession at all times."

He was born 2/16/25, and so registered at 17. He was called to duty on 4/15/43, at 18 and 2 mos.

He had an Application for Family Allowances, below, dated 6/23/43, at the 1182<sup>nd</sup> Training Group in Greensboro, NC. Wikipedia says it opened in November 1941, and was Army Air Forces Basic Training Center No. 10, which was the official name of boot camp.

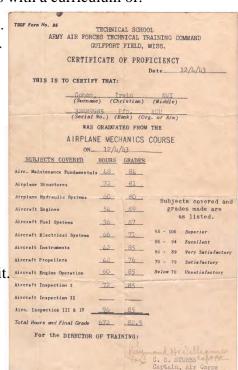


The Army Air Force had their own Basic Training Centers (boot camps) apart from those for the Army. Wikipedia states the first was at Jefferson Barracks, Mo., opening 2/21/41. In Fall '41 two were added at Kessler Field, Miss., and Sheppard Field, Tex., which already had airplane mechanic schools. By Spring 1943, the Army Air Force added Atlantic City, Greensboro, St. Petersburg, Miami Beach and five others. AAF boot camp was 6 weeks with a curriculum of:

- Military general orders, military conduct, close and open order drill.
- Familiarization with standard weapons, assembly, cleaning and use.
- Rifle range qualification on the .30-caliber [M1] carbine rifle.
- Physical training with obstacle course.
- Gas mask training and procedures.
- One week of field training.

After boot camp, Cohen was sent to Airplane Mechanics School in Gulfport, Miss., 13 miles west of Biloxi. He had the Certificate of Proficiency at right, dated 12/4/43, listing twelve areas of study, for 672 hours, with a score of 82.5, categorized as "Very Satisfactory."

On 12/15/43, he was relieved from attached to the 490<sup>th</sup> Tech School Sq. and ordered to Baer Field, Fort Wayne, 12/29/43, after a 10-day leave. He was assigned to the I Troop Carrier Command 307<sup>th</sup> TCS, a training unit.



-	D/	L 140.		ROUTING	and the same of the same of			3-11-1	
	STOCK	ITEM	QUAN	YTITY	UNIT	PART NO.			
	LOCATION	1.1.1.1.1	ORDERED	CHANGED TO	DIVIT	PART NO.	NAME	UNIT COST	TOTAL COST
100		1234567	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		Ea Ea Fa Ea Ea Ea	8300-027000 83-0-298650 8300-439050 8300-492705 8300-792000	Bag A ssy Type B-4 Bag Assy Type A-3 Gloves Flying Winte Helmet Flying Winte Jacket Flying Wummer Suit Flying Wummer Trousers Flying Win	r Type r J-4 S Size 34	B-9 X Large z. 38

On 1/4/43, at Lawson Field, Fort Benning, Ga., Cohen received the articles above. By 1/27/44 he was at the Army Air Field, Grenada, Miss., and had the pass at right.

On 2/11/44, still at Grenada in the 307<sup>th</sup> TCS under the 10<sup>th</sup> TCG, he was promoted temporarily to corporal. On 4/4/44, still under the 10<sup>th</sup> TCG, but now at Alliance, Neb., he was promoted to Sergeant. Also there and promoted were our mechanics Joseph Edelstein and Homer Swatzell.

An order 4/11/44 at Alliance, required Cohen, Edelstein, and Swatzell, as members of combat crews, to participate in regular and frequent aerial flights:

3. UP AR 35-1480 and AAF Reg 35-29, fol-named EM, Hq 10th Tr Carr Gp, members of combat crews, are hereby required to participate in regular and frequent aerial flts, off this date, to continue in force until reld therefrom by competent auth:

An order 4/15/44 authorized the three mechanics to wear the <u>Air Crew Member Aviation Badge</u>, the official name for the wings of the enlisted air crew.

AAF Regulation 35-30, dated 11 Llowing named ATU Enlisted Per-Air Crew Member Aviation Badge:

PASS 27 Jan. 194 4

ARMY AIR FIELD GRENADA, MISS.

Name Cohen.

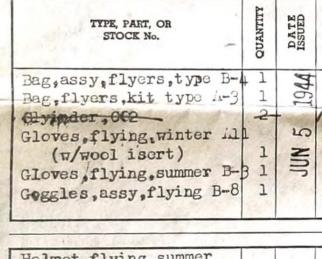
Organization 30

Signature

On 6/5/44, Cohen's Individual Issue Record was updated, at right, when he was about to go overseas.

Cohen and Edelstein together were assigned and joined the 13<sup>th</sup> TCS at Espiritu Santo 7/10/44. At Biak, on 1/29/45, he had a Motor Vehicle Operator's Permit.

He had signatures on short snorters, below, from mechanics Clouse and Vento and radio operators Lenard Davis and McDonough, all four who joined 12/7/44, five months after Cohen, and Oliva, his friends or tentmates.





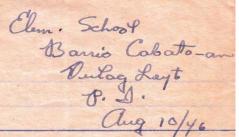
Helmet, flying, summer		
type ANH-15	1	
Helmet, flying.inter, 1-1	1 1	
Insert, glove, rayon	1	
Jacket, flying type 4-2	1	
Jacket, flying, inter Blo	1	
Kit emergency ; parachute	- 1	13AL
Mask, oxygen A-8-B	1	
Work overson Roman A-14	, 1	
Parachute, comp, seat type	<del>1</del>	13AP
Shoes, flying, winter 1-6	1	
2000,22,7-8,		

of a chiner and her family are living in your club before. There are so many house besides the street

Cohen had a 403<sup>rd</sup> Troop Carrier Group memo 4/11/45, that he could keep the Japanese Good Luck Flag at right. This was a traditional gift before induction or deployment. The four letters on the top are on many of these and mean "May the good luck last forever." The fifth means "this gift is given to." The bottom right five are "Mitsuyoshi Takeda."

Cohen moved to Dulag 9/4/45. On 9/23/45, when the original 13<sup>th</sup> TCS was being disbanded, he was transferred to the 63<sup>rd</sup> TCS nearby, which on 11/1/45 was renamed the 13<sup>th</sup> TCS. He departed from the Philippines to the US on 12/6/45, and so was in Dulag until around 11/23/45, for 2 months.

Some men enjoyed the friendliness of the Filipinos. One woman wrote Cohen on 3/2/46, and he sent her a card 7/2/46. She wrote him again 8/10/46, and he saved this. Her return address at right was Elem. School Barrio Cobato-an, Dulag Leyte, P.I. This is now next to our camp as shown far right. Excerpts she wrote (and shown above) are:





"Cohen, I know that you are happy to be home again, with your parents, and to enjoy the walks in the moonlight with the one dearest to the heart who is by your side to comfort you and make you happy. You are more happier to be the boss of your own destiny.

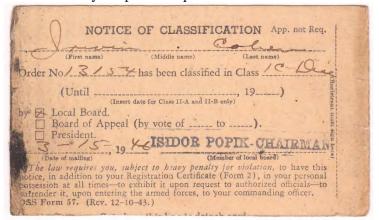
"I and my sister, Lucky, often go to the dances, but in the midst of our happiness we remember you and Fred [Oliva], and the past memories and our friends. I know that the states is wide enough to roam around and an ever-blooming paradise where to be in the midst of those happiness they forgot us. [Cohen's only photo of himself was postwar, at right.]

"Cohen, our house is just in-front of the club of the 13<sup>th</sup> before and very near to the P.X. "My friend, Lily Du, the daughter of a Chinese and her family, are living in your club.

"Cohen, I'm proud to tell you that I'm in school now. We began our class before the Independence day. I am in the Grade V (5), but before the war I was in that grade, and now I go back to that grade again. Lucky was the valedictorian in the sixth grade. And now she is in the first year, in the high school in Tacloban.

"Your friend who is struggling or striving hard for her studies, Dening. "P.S. This only my advice to you. Remember dear, clouds may vanish, rainbows may disappear, but our true friendship will never disappear."

He had the Notice of Classification, below (front and back), dated 3/15/46, from the Armed Forces, that he was Class "1C Disc," meaning honorably discharged. Similar to the card in 1943, this states "The law requires you to have this notice, in addition to your Registration Certificate, in your personal possession at all times—to exhibit it upon request to authorized officials."



	Selective Service		PENALT
	Local Board No. 103 Bronx County	23 005	PÁ
	MAR 15 1946	103	
7	2191 Bolton Street Bronx, 60, New York		
	(LOCAL BOARD DATE STAMP WITH OFFICIAL BUSINESS	CODE)	





Abramowitz went to radio school at Sioux Falls. His airborne training was in Sedalia, Mo., then Bergstrom Field, in Austin, Tex. He is pictured above at Bergstrom with pilots Begg and Bridges. They sailed on the USS *Admiralty Islands* to New Guinea 11/2/44.

<u>Abramowitz per his son</u>: "He first tried out for pilot training. He did not make pilot but remained aircrew as a radioman.

"Our father was raised in the Lower East Side of Manhattan and later in Brooklyn, in a traditional Jewish home. He was a regular guy, but also an observant Jew who 'knew his stuff.'

"He had a lovely voice and led services on Passover and holidays wherever he was stationed. While overseas, he would swap canned beef for vegetables with his buddies to keep Kosher.

"He could still tap out a Morse code in his eighties, to the delight of his grandchildren."

Abramowitz flew 7 multi-day missions with us 2/23 to 5/25, all to the Philippines, including Leyte, Palawan, and Mindoro. It seems he was the back-up radio operator on one of our C-47s. He was photographed at right for the photos of air crew members in "*Two Years c/o Postmaster*" as described on the book's p. 544. On 6/10/45, he transferred to flying missions for the 13<sup>th</sup> AF HQ.

He is pictured below on Biak at the officers' mess of one of the General Hospitals on the island used for religious services. At right, he wears the Distinguished Unit Citation he helped us earn. Thank you, Irving, for all you did as a member of The Thirsty 13<sup>th</sup>!





#### Libraries with the Book "The Thirsty 13th"

#	Name	City	St	Zip
1	Library of Congress	Washington	DC	20540
2	Smithsonian Institution Libraries	Washington	DC	20560
3	USAF Maxwell AFB, Air University Library	Maxwell AFB	AL	36112
4	Fort Bragg, John L.Throckmorton Library	Ft Bragg	NC	28310
5	USAF Scott AFB Library, FL 4407	Scott AFB	IL	62225
6	USAF Little Rock AFB, Library 4460	Little Rock	AR	72099
7	USAF McConnell AFB, Library F14621	McConnell AFB	KS	67221
8	USAF Academy, McDermott Library	USAF Academy	co	80840
9	US Army War College	Carlisle	PA	17013
1	St. Joseph's College, Callahan Library	Patchogue	NY	11772
2	Rochester Public Library	Rochester	NY	14604
3	Marshall County Public Library	Benton	KY	42025
4	Saint Paul Public Library	Saint Paul	MN	55119
5	Hennepin County Library	Minnetonka	MN	55305
6	Saint Louis Public Library	St. Louis	MO	63103
7	University of Texas at Dallas, Eugene McI	Richardson	TX	75080
8	Bayerische Staatsbibliothek	Munchen		Germany

## 2. Members and Relatives

## a. Library Dedication Page

On February 2, I received a reply to the newsletter from the niece, Terry, of Marion B. Ferguson. She wrote she had greatly enjoyed the Thirsty 13<sup>th</sup> book about her uncle, but recently donated it to the Volusia County Library in DeLand, Florida, its Genealogy Room, as a reference book. She wrote she is President of the Genealogy Club there and volunteers for the Genealogy Room.

I sent her the dedication page above right, to be printed out, and glued in the front on the endpiece, and she replied she would be sure it was added. If any of you wish such a dedication, please let me know and I can email you the template.

There is a website worldcat.org which lists all the books in libraries around the world. If one types "The Thirsty 13<sup>th</sup>," one can see the 17 libraries which have it, and these are above left. The first two are in Washington, and the next 7 are on Air Force bases or with the Army. There are only 7 books at public libraries. If any of you are thinking about the next home for your book, please consider a public library. Please be sure they will add it to their shelves, because many donated books do not make it into the card catalog. There are also many members for whom no relative has ever seen the book, and if you want to send one to one of them, please let me know.

## b. Five Thirsty 13<sup>th</sup> Visits – to Gornbein, Evans, Cohen, Mullin, and Lach

In the last newsletter, I wrote that on January 21 I spoke with the step-grandson, Doug, of Irwin Cohen, and he had a box of Irwin's WWII items. On February 4, I flew to Newark, and rented a car. On Saturday, Feb 5, I had a beautiful drive to Katonah, NY, as shown below.





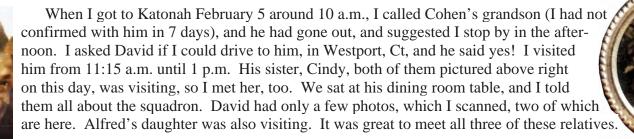
In Loving Memory of Marion Bernard Ferguson Dec 12, 1916 – Jun 29, 1996

the Motor Pool of the 13th Troop Carr Squadron, "The Thirsty 13th," August 1941 until September 4, 1945

Feb 5, 2022 To David-I wrote this for you and all your dad's degradants, so you may learn and know where he served in World War II, on Bigk, in the near tent section on page 516, and as an A. - plane Mechanic at Mokemer Antield on page 586. He fler missions throughout the Phillippieas especially for the Southern Philippieres (ampaign or p. 633) Long live the memory of Joseph Gornbein and The Thirsty 13th/ Soft P. Washing



On February 1, the son, Alfred, of Aircraft Mechanic, **Joseph Gornbein**, emailed me a thank-you for the Jan 31 letter. I replied and let him know I would be in the NY area in 5 days, and would enjoy meeting his brother, David, who lived near Katonah, and cc'd David. David replied that he hoped this would work out, and that he appreciated all of my work.



David asked me to add a dedication in his book, which was an honor. He suggested I include the page numbers relevant to his dad, which was brilliant. I wrote what I thought was one of my better dedications, and it is above left. Less the specifics, this applies to everyone. It is:

"To David – I wrote this for you and all your dad's descendants, so you may learn and know where he served in World War II, on Biak, in the near tent section on page 516, and as an Airplane Mechanic at Mokmer Airfield on page 586. He flew missions throughout the Philippines, especially for the Southern Philippines Campaign on page 633.

"Long live the memory of Joseph Gornbein and The Thirsty 13<sup>th</sup>!"

I had planned to have lunch in Peekskill around noon with the daughter, Carol, of our Willard Evans, but did not arrive up there until 1:45 p.m. – she was kind to be understanding. We had lunch nearby, below, with her husband, Bob. Carol's dad wrote amazing letters, many of which I scanned in August 2017, and I have been eager to scan the rest. These are now with her sister-in-law, so this visit was just to meet Carol. It was great to meet her after many years.







On Saturday, February 5, after lunch with Carol Evans and Bob, I drove back to Katonah, to meet the step-grandson, Doug, above right, of our 1944-1945 aircraft mechanic, **Irwin Cohen**. Irwin built the house above on what in the 1930s was a turkey farm. His first wife passed away at a young age. He remarried a wonderful woman who had a son and daughter, and Doug is the daughter's son. Doug was quite close to Irwin, who passed away in 2015. I wish I had found him when he was still living and could have heard his stories.

Below left is the box of Irwin Cohen's items which inspired this trip. Doug let me take this back to my hotel to review, photograph, and scan the items, to return it the next day. This took from 8:30 a.m. until 10:45 a.m. February 6. Below center are the contents. At the top are the boxes for his ribbons, shown up close at the bottom, for his Good Conduct Medal, American Campaign, Asiatic-Pacific Campaign, and World War II Victory Medal.







In the second row are, first, identification cards and passes, foreign currency, and 13 photos: 4 of the Old Boulder cartoons, and 9 from the Fifth AF Shangri-La rescue. He had a Japanese flag. He had documents and orders, and a letter from someone in Dulag. He also had the Life Magazine, Feb 9, 1948, "Jungle Junk Yard" article about the Biak junkyard for aircraft.

Cohen added to the history the items on pages 5-7. Thank you, Irwin, and thank you, Doug.







On Friday, February 11, I visited Broadview Assisted Living, above left, in Winchendon, Mass., and its Executive Director, Bethany, above right, granddaughter of our **James Mullin**.

Bethany had put together a scrapbook, at right, on her grandfather, including photos from his time in the 13<sup>th</sup> TCS. He was assigned to our C-47 "Lady Eve," and she had a page on this, in the photo above right. She let me remove the photos and scan them, and they are on pages 2-3. She had photos of Guadalcanal in October 1942, and one with General Lincoln, and the title on the back of this revealed the reason for it and one for men from PA: that they were by home state. Thank you to Bethany for sharing items from her granddad about the 13<sup>th</sup> TCS.



Back in 2016, the son, Henry, of **Henry Lach** was great to scan his dad's photos and email me the scans. I promised I would still visit him sometime. In August 2017 and June 2019, I was on Thirsty 13<sup>th</sup> trips in Massachusetts, but had no time to spare. On February 11, at 11:20 a.m., I called Henry and left a message I would be driving near where he lived in a couple of hours and would enjoy meeting him. I apologized for the short notice. He called back and said this would be fine. I arrived at his home, below left, which was also his dad's, at 2 p.m.

Henry had my book prominently displayed, with pages marked, at right. He had ten photos he had not scanned in 2016, and it was great to see these and scan them, too, and three are on page 4. It was also nice to learn about his dad. Thank you, Henry!



### 3. Conclusions and Thanks

Thank you to Mullin's granddaughter Bethany, Lach's son Henry, Cohen's step-grandson, Doug, and Abramowitz's sons Dov and Moshe for sharing items. Thank you to Gornbein's son, David, and Evans' daughter, Carol, for hospitality during this Thirsty 13<sup>th</sup> trip. With best wishes,



